

ABBREVIATIONS, SHORT TITLES, ETC.

- A Code letter, para. 15.
 ADAW *Abhandlungen*, etc., para. 20 (2) (e).
 AKPAW see ADAW.
 A.N. Abstract noun; cf. Conc. N.
 APAW see ADAW.
 a.o. another occurrence.
 a.o.o. and other occurrences.
 Abl. Ablative case.
 Acc.; acc. to Accusative case; according to.
 Adj. Adjective.
 Adv. Adverb.
 'Ali para. 38.
 Alt. Altay, NE dialect, later called Oyrot, now Gornoaltay (Mountain Altay), para. 57.
 Aor. Aorist.
 Ar. Arabic.
 Ash. Ashmarin, para. 2.
 At. *Atebett'ul-hakayk*, para. 30.
 Aux. Auxiliary (verb).
 Az. Azerbaijani, SW language, para. 62.
- B Code letter, para. 15.
 BŞ Burhan Şehidi, para. 58.
 Bad. *Badā'ī'u'l-luġat*, para. 34 (1).
 Bar. Baraba, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Bas. Prof. N. A. Baskakov, para. 57.
 Bor. Prof. A. K. Borovkov, para. 60.
 Brockelmann para. 64 (4).
 Bud. Buddhist (Uyğur), para. 21 (3) (c).
 Bul. *Bulġatu'l-muštāq*, etc., para. 50.
- C (1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) prefix 'Compound', para. 18 (1).
 CAJ *Central Asiatic Journal*.
 CCG Codex Cumanicus, German entries, para. 47.
 CCI Codex Cumanicus, Italian entries, para. 47.
 cf. (Latin) *confer*, 'compare'.
 c. i. a. p. (a. l.) common in all periods (and languages).
 Caf. Caferoġlu, para. 64 (1).
 Caus. Causative (form of verb).
 Chin.-Uyğ. Dict. Chinese-Uyğur Dictionary, para. 27.
 Chr. Christian (Uyğur), para. 21 (3) (a).
 Chuas. *Chuastuanift (Xwāstwanēft)*, para. 20 (2) (e).
 Civ. Civil (Uyğur), para. 21 (2) (d).
 Conc. N. noun describing a concrete object, cf. A.N.
 Co-op. Co-operative (form of verb); cf. Recip.
 Çağ. Çaġatay language, para. 29.
 Çuv. Chuvash language, para. 2.
- D (1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) prefix, 'Derived', para. 18 (2).
 Dat. Dative case.

Den.	Denominal, derived from a noun.
der.	derived.
Desid.	Desiderative (form of verb).
Dev.	Deverbal, derived from a verb.
Dict.	Dictionary.
Dim.	Diminutive (form of noun).
Dis.	Dissyllable.
do.	ditto, 'the same'.
Doerfer	Prof. G. Doerfer, para. 64 (3).
E	(1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) prefix, 'Error', para. 18 (8).
ETY	<i>Eski Türk Yazıtları</i> , para. 20 (2) (a).
e.g.	(Latin) <i>exempli gratia</i> , 'for example'.
Emph.	Emphatic (form of verb).
esp.	especially.
etc.	(Latin) <i>et cetera</i> , 'and others'.
F	prefix, 'foreign loan-word', para. 18 (3).
f.	form.
ff.	and following (pages, etc.).
Fam. Arch.	<i>Family Archive</i> , para. 64 (6).
fr.	from.
Fundamenta	para. 28.
Ğ	Code letter, para. 15.
G	Code letter, para. 15.
Gen.	Genitive case.
Ger.	Gerund.
Giles	H. A. Giles, <i>Chinese-English Dictionary</i> , London, 1912.
Gr.	Prof. K. Grønbech, para. 47.
H I, II	<i>Heilhunde</i> , etc., para. 21 (3) (d).
Haenisch	Prof. Erich Haenisch, para. 63 (1).
Haltod	Matthew Haltod, para. 63 (3).
Hap. leg.	<i>Hapax legomenon</i> , 'occurring only once', para. 7.
Hend.	Hendiaduoin, two words combined to give one meaning.
Hou.	M. Th. Houtsma, para. 49.
Hüen-ts.	<i>Hüen-tsang</i> , para. 21 (3) (c).
I	inscription of Kül Tégin, para. 20 (1) (b).
II	inscription of Bilge: Xağan, para. 20 (1) (c).
III	Karabalgasun inscription, para. 21 (2).
i.e.	(Latin) <i>id est</i> , 'that is'.
İd.	<i>Kitâbu'l-idrâk</i> , etc., para. 50.
Imperat.	Imperative (mood of verb).
Inf.	Infinitive (of verb).
Instr.	Instrumental case.
Intrans.	Intransitive (verb).
İrkB	<i>İrk Bitig</i> , para. 20 (2) (d).
Ix.	Ixe-xuşotu inscription, para. 20 (1) (d).
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i> .
Jarring	Dr. Gunnar Jarring, para. 58.
KB	<i>Kutağçu: Bilig</i> , para. 23.
KBPP	Prose Preface of KB, para. 23.
KBVP	Verse Preface of KB, para. 23.

- Kaç. Kaça, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Kar. Krm. Karaim, NW language, Crimean dialect, para. 61.
 Kar. L. ditto, Lutsk dialect, para. 61.
 Kar. T. ditto, Troki dialect, para. 61.
 Karg. Karagas, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Kaş. Kâşğari, para. 23.
 Kav. *Qawânimü'l-kullîya*, etc., para. 53.
 Kaz. (Kazan) Tatar, NW language, para. 61.
 Khak. Khakas, NE language, para. 57.
 Kıp. Kıpçak, NW language, para. 25, etc.
 Kır. Kırğız, NC language, para. 59.
 Kız. Kızıl, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Kk. Karakalpak, NW language, para. 61.
 Koib. Koibal, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Kom. Koman, NW language, para. 47.
 Kow. (1) T. Kowalski, para. 61; (2) J. E. Kowalewski, para. 63.
 Krm. Krim, the Crimea; (1) see Kar. Krm.; (2) SW language, para. 61.
 Kuan. *Kuanji İm Pusar*, para. 21 (3) (c).
 Kum. Kumyk, NW language, para. 61.
 Kumd. Kumandu, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Küer. Küerik, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Kzx. Kazax, NC language, para. 59.
- L Code letter, para. 15.
 l.-w. loan-word.
 Leb. Lebed, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Leh. *Lehce-i Osmaniye*, para. 62.
 Ligeti Prof. L. Ligeti, para. 27.
 lit. literal, literally.
 Loc. Locative case.
- M Code letter, para. 15.
 M I, II, III *Manichaica I*, etc., para. 20 (2) (b).
 MM Makhmudov and Musabaev, para. 57.
 MN *Muhabbat Nâma*, para. 42.
 MS., MSS. manuscript, manuscripts.
 Mal. S. Ye. Malov, para. 20 (2) (b).
 Man. Manichaeans (texts, dialects, etc.), paras. 20 (2) (e), 21 (3) (b).
 Man.-A Manichaean Uyğ.-A dialect.
 Man.-uig. Frag. para. 20 (2) (e).
 Mel. Melioranski, para. 33.
 metaph. metaphorical, metaphorically.
 Mon. Monosyllable (other than a verb), para. 15.
 Mon. V. Monosyllabic verb, para. 15.
 Mong. Mongolian (language).
 Muh. ibn Muhannâ, para. 33.
- N. (1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) noun.
 N./A. noun/adjective, a word performing both functions.
 N./A.S. ditto connoting a situation or state.
 N.Ac. *Nomen actionis*, a noun describing an action.
 N.Ag. *Nomen agentis*, a noun describing one who performs an action.
 NC north-central language group, para. 59.
 NE north-eastern language group, para. 57.
 N.I. *Nomen instrumenti*, a noun describing an instrument or tool.

n.m.e.	no main entry.
n.o.a.b.	noted only as below.
N. of Assn.	Noun describing persons associated in some way.
N.S.A.	Noun describing a single action.
NW	north-western language group, para. 61.
Nahc.	<i>Nahcu'l-Farādīs</i> , para. 43.
Neg.	Negative (form of verb).
Nog.	Nogay, NW language, para. 61.
O. Kir.	Old Kirg'iz language, para. 22.
o.o.	other occurrences.
Oğ.	<i>Oğuz Nāme</i> , para. 39.
Ongin	Ongin inscription, para. 20 (1) (e).
Osm.	Osmanli, SW language, paras. 55, 62.
p., pp.	page, pages.
P.N.	Proper, or personal name.
P.N./A.	Possessive Noun/Adjective.
PP	Prof. Paul Pelliot, para. 21 (3) (c).
PU	prefix, 'pronunciation uncertain', para. 18 (4).
Pal.	A. A. Pal'mbakh, para. 57.
para., paras.	paragraph, paragraphs.
Particip.	Participle.
Pass.	Passive form of verb.
Pe.	Persian.
pec. to	peculiar to (a particular language, etc.).
Pek.	L. K. Pekarsky, para. 57.
Perf.	Perfect tense.
Pfahl.	para. 21 (3) (c).
phr.	phrase.
Pres.	Present tense.
Priv. N./A.	Privative N./A. connoting non-possession of something.
prob.	probably.
prov.	proverb quoted.
q.v.	(Latin) <i>quod vide</i> , 'see that (word, etc.)'.
Qutb	para. 41.
R	(1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) W. W. Radloff's <i>Versuch</i> , etc. paras. 16, 57.
Rbğ.	Rabgūzī, para. 32.
Recip.	Reciprocal form of verb, morphologically same as Co-op.
Red.	Sir James Redhouse, para. 62.
refce., refces.	reference, references.
Refl.	Reflexive form of verb.
Rep. Turkish	Republican Turkish, the language now spoken in Turkey.
Rif.	Kilisli Rif'at, para. 33.
S	(1) Code letter, para. 15; (2) prefix, Secondary form, para. 18 (5).
SC	south-central language group, para. 60.
SDD	<i>Söz Derleme Dergisi</i> , İstanbul, 1939 ff.
SE	south-eastern language group, para. 58.
SH	<i>Secret History of the Mongols</i> , para. 60 (1).
s.i.a.m.l.(g.)	survives in all modern languages (language groups).
s.i.m.m.l.(g.)	survives in most modern languages (languages groups).
SKPAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte</i> , etc., para. 20 (2) (e).

- s.o.i. survives only in.
 SPAW see SKPAW.
 s.v. (Latin) *sub voce*, 'under the word . . .'.
 SW south-western language group, para. 62.
 Sag. Sagay, NE language, para. 57.
 Sami Şeyh Sami, para. 62.
 San. *Sanglax*, para. 34 (3).
 Sariğ Yuğ. Sariğ Yuğur, modern SE language, para. 58.
 Sec. Secondary (form).
 Shaw R. B. Shaw, para. 58.
 Shcherbak A. M. Shcherbak, para. 64 (5).
 Shnit. B. N. Şhnitnikov, para. 59.
 sic (Latin) *sic*, 'thus'.
 Studies *Turkish and Mongolian Studies*, para. 1.
 Suci Suci inscription, para. 21 (2).
 Suff. Suffix.
 Suv. *Suvarṇaprabhāsaśūtra*, para. 21 (3) (c).
 syn. w. synonymous with.
 Ş Code letter, para. 15.
 ŞŞ Şeyh Süleyman, para. 35.
 Şor NE language, para. 57.
 Şu. Şine-usu inscription, para. 21 (1).
- T inscription of (VU) Tofiukuk, para. 20 (1) (a).
 TM IV *Türkiyat Mecmuası IV*, para. 21 (3) (c).
 TT *Türkische Turfantexte*, para. 20 (2) (e).
 TTS *Tamihlariyle Tarama Sözlüğü*, para. 55.
 Talas inscriptions near River Talas, para. 20 (2) (c).
 Tar. Tarançı, SE dialect, para. 58.
 Tara NE dialect, para. 57.
 Tat. Tatar, NW language, para. 61.
 Tef. *Tefsir*, para. 28.
 Tel. Teleut, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Tiş. *Tişastvustik*, para. 21 (3) (c).
 Tkm. Türkmen, SW language, paras. 47, 62.
 Tob. Tobol, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Trans. Transitive (verb).
 Tris. Trisyllabic or longer word, other than verb, para. 15.
 Tub. Tuba, NE dialect, para. 57.
 Türki SE language, para. 58.
 Türkü early language, para. 20.
 Tuv. Tuvan, NE language, para. 57.
- U I, etc. *Uigurica I*, etc., para. 21 (3) (c).
 USp. *Uigurische Sprachdenkmäler*, para. 21 (3) (c).
 Uyğ. Uyğur language, para. 21.
 Uyğ.-A Uyğur A dialect, para. 21.
 Uzb. Uzbek, SC language, para. 60.
- V. verb.
 v. (Latin) *vide*, 'see'.
 v. G. ATG A. von Gabain, *Alltürkische Grammatik*, para. 20 (2) (e).
 v.l. (Latin) *varia lectio*, 'alternative reading'.
 VU prefix, vocalization uncertain, para. 18 (6).
 VIII, etc. the 8th, etc., century A.D.

Vam.	A. Vambéry, para. 60.
Vel.	V. de Véliaminov-Zernov, para. 34 (2).
w.	with
Wind.	para. 20 (2) (3).
xI, etc.	the 11th, etc. century A.D.
Xak.	the Xakani language, para. 23.
Xwar.	the Xwarazmian (Turkish) language, para. 37.
Y	Code letter, para. 15.
Yen.	the inscriptions on the River Yenisei, paras. 20 (2) (b), 22.
Yud.	Prof. K. K. Yudakhin, para. 59.
Z	Code letter, para. 15.
Zaj.	Prof. A. Zajączkowski.
Zam.	Zamaxşari, para. 36.